## **Concepts and Content Organiser- Geography**

	VC1		Consession	Dh. i. J. Co.		I am ge	o <mark>g</mark> rapher	Stewardship of the
	KS1	Locations	Sense of Place Phy	Physical Geography Human Geography	Fieldwork Skills	Mapping skills	Planet	
Y1/2	Haiti	To identify Haiti on a map To identify different continents and oceans on a map	To find similarities and differences between Haiti and the UK (e.g. island life, climate)	To identify key geographical features of Haiti (e.g. beach, coast, weather, vegetation) To compare weather in Haiti and the UK To link differences in climate with distance from the Equator To understand how hurricanes form	To identify key human features in Haiti (e.g. city, port, harbour)  To understand how Hurricane Matthew (2016) affected people's lives in Haiti		To use a range of different maps, atlases and globes To use aerial photos and plans to devise a simple map To use basic symbols in a key	
	Home, Sweet Home	Name and locate four countries and capital cities of the UK. Locate Sheffield and key locations within Yorkshire on a map of the UK.	Understand key human and physical geographical features of our local area (e.g. hills, rivers, key places in Sheffield)	Identify key physical features (e.g. river, hill, valley) of our local area	Identify key human features of our local area (city, housing, shop, post office)	Use simple fieldwork and observational skills to study the geography of their school and its grounds and the key human and physical features of its surrounding environment.	Use simple compass directions, locational and directional language to describe the location of features and routes on a map Use aerial and photos to recognise landmarks	To understand that the natural and human worlds affect one another.
	Creatures Great and Small	Name and locate the world's seven continents and five oceans		To link differences in climate with distance from the Equator and the Poles To use geographical vocabulary to describe different animal habitats			To use world maps, atlases and globes to show the distribution of certain species of animal	
	My Island (Isle of Coll (link to Katie Morag's fictional Isle of Struay))	Identify the Island of Coll on a map of the UK	To compare the key features of the Island of Coll and Sheffield	To compare weather patterns in Sheffield and the Island of Coll To identify key physical features (e.g. beach, cliff, sea) of the Island of Coll	To identify key human features of the Island of Coll (e.g. port, harbour, post office, airport, shop)  To compare life on the Island of Coll and Wybourn (e.g. going to school, travel to the mainland)		To use a range of different maps, atlases and globes To use aerial photos and plans to devise a simple map To use basic symbols in a key	

	1/60					I <mark>am</mark> a geographer		Stewardship of the	
	KS2	Locations	Sense of Place	Physical Geography	Human Geography	Fieldwork Skills	Mapping skills	Planet	
	Eruption!	Identify the Equator and Hemispheres on a world map Identify the distribution of volcanoes on a world map	Identify key human and physical characteristics of a region of Europe (Iceland)	Understand the key features of volcanoes and earthquakes Understand different types of volcanoes Understand the impact of volcanoes on the natural environment	Identify the impact of volcanoes on the human environment Explain how people try to lessen the impact of earthquakes (e.g. building adaptations, predictions)	//	Using atlases and maps to identify the distribution of volcanoes and tectonic plates.		
1	Go with the flow	Identify key topographical features of the UK (hills and rivers)		Understand the water cycle Understand river processes (erosion, deposition, meanders) Describe the different stages of a river course	Identify how people affect the river environment (e.g. pollution, land use)  Explain the impact of flooding on humans  Explain how people manage the impact of flooding (flood defences, managing the river)	Use fieldwork skills to measure and record the depth and speed of a river.  Make observations, including sketches, about the river profile	Use atlases and maps to map the course of a river	The impact of pollution and flooding	
Y3/4	We built this city on	Name and locate countries and cities of the UK	Identify key human and physical characteristics of a region of the UK (Sheffield in Yorkshire)		Describe different types of settlement (village, town, city etc) Describe the distribution of natural resources (iron, coal, water). Explain why these natural resources are important in starting new settlements.	Observe changes in land use in Sheffield (e.g. repurposing of industrial buildings, Heart of the City II)	Identify the major rivers and hills of Sheffield. Use symbols and keys to create a map. Use OS maps of Sheffield Use four figure grid references to identify key locations	Sheffield tree planting or air pollution	
	Where does my food come from?	Locate countries on a map, including major trading cities; producers, traders and consumers of food types		Understand the distribution of climate zones across the world.	Describe the distribution of natural resources (food)  Identify the different stages of food supply chain  Identify different types of land use, including farming, processing and distribution		Use eight points of a compass. Identify key locations in a supply chain.	Fair Trade Food miles Deforestation for farming	
	New Orleans	Locate N America, N American countries on a map Locate New Orleans and key physical and human features on a map (e.g. port, Mississippi river and delta, Gulf of Mexico) Identify longitude and Prime Meridian and how that affects time zones	Compare Sheffield and New Orleans (e.g. River Don/Mississippi Delta, location for food and shopping, flooding, differing wildlife)	Understand river processes (e.g. erosion, deposition) Describe the features of a river delta To understand how hurricanes form	Describe and understand key aspects of economic activity including trade links (Mississippi River, Port, seafood, tourism and culture)  To understand the impact of Hurricane Katrina		Use maps, atlases, globes to locate N. Orleans and describe the features To use six-figure grid references, symbols and keys		
N5/6	Plastic Planet	To locate world's oceans To locate the Great Pacific Garbage patch and North Atlantic garbage patch		To understand how plastic accumulates through oceanic currents	To understand the effect of human actions on the physical environment (e.g. how plastic ends up in the water course)	Fieldwork: observe and measure plastic pollution in the local area (e.g. river or water course) and propose solutions	-Use maps, atlases, globes to locate oceans and continents and describe the features -six-figure grid references, symbols and keys	Pollution and sustainability	
	Frozen Kingdom	To Identify the N and S hemispheres, latitude, equator, Arctic and Antarctic Circles and how that affects climate zones and biomes.		To understand climate zones inc. temperature and rainfall. To understand the characteristics of arctic/boreal biomes and vegetation belts.	To understand how human actions are changing the Arctic and Antarctic (inc. animal habitats, global heating on trade routes)		Use maps, atlases, globes to locate the Poles and describe the features -six-figure grid references, symbols and keys	Climate change and Global warming	

Amazon Adventures	To locate the Amazon Basin on a map To identify the N and S hemispheres, latitude, equator, Tropics of Capricorn and Cancer and understand how this affects climate zones and biomes	To understand similarities and differences between the Amazon Basin and Peak District (e.g. carbon sink, human threats to rainforest/peatlands)	To understand how latitude affects the distribution of climate zones To understand that climate affects the distribution of biomes To understand the characteristics of tropical rainforest biome To understand the structure of the rainforest	To understand how people use the Amazon rainforest (logging, agriculture etc.)  To understand how human activity threatens the Amazon rainforest	-U

-Use maps, atlases, globes to locate the Amazon and describe the features -six-figure grid references, symbols and keys

Deforestation- cause and effect

Climate change- forest fires

	Acquire	Apply (challenge)
By the end of Y2, children can:	ocation <mark>s</mark>	Locations
	<ul> <li>Identify Haiti on a world map</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Name and locate four countries of the UK and their capital cities</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Locate Sheffield and key locations within Yorkshire on a map of the UK</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Name and locate the world's continents and oceans</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Identify the Island of Coll on a map of the UK</li> </ul>	
Se	ense of <mark>Pla</mark> ce	Sense of Place
	<ul> <li>Identify similarities and differences between Haiti and the UK</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Compare similarities and differences in island life between Haiti, the</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Understand key human and physical features in our local area</li> </ul>	Isl <mark>and</mark> of Coll and t <mark>he U</mark> K
	Compare similarities and differences between the Island of Coll and	Identify factors, such as weather, resources or distance from the
	Sheffield	mainland, that makes life on Haiti, Coll or the UK different or similar
P	hysical Geography	Physical Geography Physical Geography
	Identify key geographical features of Haiti	<ul> <li>Understand what conditions hurricanes need to form</li> </ul>
	Compare weather in Haiti and the UK	<ul> <li>Understand the difference between weather and climate</li> </ul>
	Link differences in climate with distance from the Equator	
	Understand how hurricanes form	
	Identify key physical features of our local area	
	Link differences in climate with distance from the Equator and the Poles	
	Use geographical vocabulary to describe different animal habitats	
	Compare weather patterns in Sheffield and Coll	
	Identify key physical features of the Island of Coll	
	uman Geography	Human Geography
	Identify key human features in Haiti	Identify how human actions could increase or lessen the impact of
	Understand how Hurricane Matthew (2016) affected people's lives in Haiti	hurricanes
	Identify key human features of our local area	Identify similarities and differences between human features of  Make aures. Call and Heiti
	Identify key human features of the Island of Coll	Wybourn, Coll and Haiti
	Compare life on the Island of Coll and Wybourn	Etald and Cliffs
	eldwork Skills	Fieldwork Skills
	Use simple fieldwork and observational skills to study the geography of their school, and it grounds and the key human and physical features of its	
	school and it grounds and the key human and physical features of its surrounding environment.	
N	lapping Skills	Mapping Skills
"	Use a range of different maps, atlases and globes for a variety of different	Wapping Skins
	purposes (e.g. continents, distribution of animal species, location of	
	countries)	
	<ul> <li>Use aerial photos and plans to devise a simple map</li> </ul>	
	Use basic symbols in a key	
	<ul> <li>Use simple compass directions, locational and directional language</li> </ul>	
	accurately	
Si	tewardship of the Planet	Stewardship of the Planet
	<ul> <li>Understand that the natural and human worlds affect one another</li> </ul>	

Locations	Locations
<ul> <li>Identify the equator and both hemispheres on a world map</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify patterns in the location of key geographical features (e.g.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Name the four countries of the U.K. and their capital cities</li> </ul>	volcanoes, cities on rivers or on the coast, in the production of food)
<ul> <li>Use the correct terminology for geographical formations in the UK e.g.</li> </ul>	
r <mark>iver</mark> s, hills, valleys, etc.	
<ul> <li>Describe the difference between a country, city and area</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Locate countries and cities on a world map</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Locate different stages of a supply chain on a map</li> </ul>	
	Sense of Place
• Describe the key human (towns and cities) and physical (e.g. location of	Compare the key human and physical characteristics of Iceland and
	the U.K. (specifically Sheffield and surrounding landscape)
	Explain why Iceland and the U.K. are different
Physical Geography	Physical Geography
Describe the key features of a volcano	Explain how certain geographical features are formed e.g. hills and
Describe the different types of volcano	valleys
<ul> <li>Understand the impact of volcanoes on the natural environment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explain how seismic events might impact upon the physical</li> </ul>
Understand the key features of an earthquake	environment and h <mark>um</mark> an settlements
<ul> <li>Describe the water cycle using the correct terminology</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Make links between the type of volcano and the type of eruption</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Explain key river processes, including erosion and deposition, using the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explain the impact of the water cycle on climate and settlements</li> </ul>
c <mark>orr</mark> ect terminology	
Describe the different stages of a river course	
Human Geography	Human Geography
<ul> <li>Explain how volcanic eruptions can impact human lives</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify positive and negative consequences of settling near a</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Describe how people try to lessen the impact of earthquakes</li> </ul>	volcano
<ul> <li>Understand how people affect the river environment</li> </ul>	Compare different techniques to lessen the impact of natural
Describe how flooding can impact human lives	disasters
	<ul> <li>Identify positive and negative consequences of settling in the river</li> </ul>
	basin
	Explain how the effects of flooding can be alleviated or exacerbated
	by human activity
	Explain how the distribution of natural resources influence the
	location of hum <mark>an s</mark> ettlements
Fieldwork Skills	Fieldwork Skills
	Independently select the appropriate equipment needed to carry
	out fieldwork tasks
	<ul> <li>Make links between observations and river processes (e.g. naming a</li> </ul>
	meander and describing how it was formed)
and the state of t	Explain possible reasons for changes in land use in Sheffield (e.g.)
	repurposing of industrial premises)
	Identify the equator and both hemispheres on a world map Name the four countries of the U.K. and their capital cities Use the correct terminology for geographical formations in the UK e.g. rivers, hills, valleys, etc. Describe the difference between a country, city and area Locate countries and cities on a world map Locate different stages of a supply chain on a map  Sense of Place Describe the key human (towns and cities) and physical (e.g. location of volcanoes, glaciers, geysers) characteristics of Iceland Describe the key human and physical characteristics of Sheffield  Physical Geography Describe the different types of volcano Understand the impact of volcanoes on the natural environment Understand the key features of an earthquake Describe the water cycle using the correct terminology Explain key river processes, including erosion and deposition, using the correct terminology Describe the different stages of a river course Identify and describe the distribution of climate zones  Human Geography Explain how volcanic eruptions can impact human lives Describe how people try to lessen the impact of earthquakes Understand how people affect the river environment Describe how flooding can impact human lives Describe techniques to lessen the impact of flooding Describe different types of settlements e.g. villages, towns, cities, districts Describe the distribution of natural resources, such as coal, oil and natural gas Understand and describe where a certain food comes from e.g. chocolate and its manufacturing process (supply chain) Identify different stages of the food supply chain Identify different stages of the food supply chain Identify different stages of the food supply chain Identify different types of land use, including farming, processing and distribution

By the end of Y4, children can: Mapp	pin <mark>g Skills</mark> _	Mapping Skills
•	use an atlas and/or map to identify the distribution of volcanoes, tectonic	<ul> <li>explain how the location of hills and rivers have shaped Sheffield as</li> </ul>
	p <mark>lat</mark> es and river basins	a city
•	id <mark>en</mark> tify the key rivers and hills of Sheffield on a map	<ul> <li>invent appropriate symbols to create a key</li> </ul>
•	u <mark>se o</mark> rdnance survey maps to find directed locations	
•	use four figure grid references to find directed locations	
•	u <mark>se g</mark> iven symbols to create a key	
•	u <mark>se t</mark> he eight points of a compass to describe lo <mark>cations</mark>	
Stewa	ard <mark>shi</mark> p of the Planet	Stewardship of the Planet
•	d <mark>esc</mark> ribe the impa <mark>ct</mark> of flooding an <mark>d p</mark> ollution on both the human and	<ul> <li>understand how human actions can impact other people, including</li> </ul>
	p <mark>hys</mark> ical environm <mark>ent</mark>	th <mark>ose</mark> who live far a <mark>wa</mark> y
•	u <mark>nd</mark> erstand why Fa <mark>ir Tr</mark> ade is impor <mark>tan</mark> t	
•	k <mark>no</mark> w how humans are impacting the environment (e.g. consequences of	
	deforestation)	

By the end of Y6, children can:	Locations	Locations
	Locate N American countries on a map	
	<ul> <li>Locate the world's oceans</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Identify longitude and the effect this has on time zones</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Identify the N and S hemispheres, latitude, equator, Arctic and Antarctic</li> </ul>	
	circles, Tropics of Capricorn and Cancer	
	<ul> <li>Identify different climate zones and different biomes</li> </ul>	
	Sense of Place	Sense of Place
	<ul> <li>Considering both human and physical features, compare similarities and</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explain how physical features influence the siting of human</li> </ul>
	differences between Sheffield and New Orleans	settlement.
	<ul> <li>Explain similarities and differences between the Amazon Basin and Peak</li> </ul>	
	D <mark>istr</mark> ict	
	Physical Geography	Physical Geography
	<ul> <li>Describe the features of a river delta</li> </ul>	Explain the distribution of climate zones and how they are affected
	<ul> <li>Explain key river processes, including erosion and deposition, using the</li> </ul>	by latitude.
	c <mark>orrect terminology</mark>	<ul> <li>Explain how plants and animals have made adaptations to living in a</li> </ul>
	Explain how hurricanes form	polar clim <mark>at</mark> e zone
	<ul> <li>Discuss how plastic accumulates through oceanic currents</li> </ul>	Describe the characteristics of climate zones, including temperature
	<ul> <li>Describe the characteristics of arctic and boreal biomes and vegetation</li> </ul>	and rainfall
	b <mark>elts</mark>	<ul> <li>Explain how living things are affected by their climate and</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Understand that latitude affects the distribution of climate zones</li> </ul>	environment.
	<ul> <li>Understand that climate affects the distribution of biomes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explain how climate dictates the evolution and adaptation of</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Describe the characteristics of the tropical rainforest biome</li> </ul>	lifeforms in different areas of the world.
	<ul> <li>Describe the structure of the rainforest</li> </ul>	
	Human Geography	Human Geography
	<ul> <li>Describe key aspects of economic activity, including trade links in the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explain the impact of plastic entering the watercourse.</li> </ul>
	<mark>Miss</mark> iss <mark>ip</mark> pi Basin	Given examples of positive and negative impacts of human activity
	<ul> <li>Explain a variety of human and physical impacts of Hurricane Katrina</li> </ul>	on the natural <mark>environ</mark> ment.
	<ul> <li>Identify how people manage the impact of hurricanes (e.g. weather</li> </ul>	
	p <mark>redi</mark> ction, warning systems)	
	<ul> <li>Describe how plastic gets into the watercourse.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Explain how human actions are changing the Arctic and Antarctic.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Identify the uses of the Amazon rainforest</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Explain how human activity threatens the Amazon rainforest</li> </ul>	
	Fieldwork Skills	Fieldwork Skills
	<ul> <li>Observe and measure plastic pollution in their local area (e.g. river or water</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use geographical data to explain trends and patterns.</li> </ul>
	course) and propose solutions	
	Mapping Skills	Mapping Skills
	<ul> <li>Use maps, atlases and globes to locate relevant continents, countries and</li> </ul>	
	places	
	<ul> <li>Use ordnance survey maps to find directed locations</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Use six figure grid references to find directed locations</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Use given symbols to create a key</li> </ul>	
	Use the eight points of a compass to describe locations	
	Stewardship of the Planet	Stewardship of the Planet
	<ul> <li>Describe the impact of plastic pollution on both the human and physical</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explain how our climate is changing and to describe how this is</li> </ul>

environment  • Know how humans are impacting the environment (e.g. consequences of deforestation)	<ul> <li>impacting both the human and physical environment</li> <li>Identify actions that they could take that would have a positive impact on the planet.</li> </ul>